

First off, in all the documents you change, you'll need to add the `System.IO` namespace, since the `MemoryStream` object is part of that namespace and it will be used throughout:

```
using System.IO;
```

There are only a few files that are required to be changed, however, there are numerous places where you can overload the `AddImage` method to utilize a `MemoryStream` object. I'll detail each required file here, and then give a few examples of the other places you can change.

For ease of reading **ALL** code snippets that need to be added are in color, and existing code is **grayed out**.

XImage.cs

The first file that needs to be changed is the **XImage.cs** file:

`PDFsharp\code\PdfSharp\PdfSharp.Drawing\XImage.cs`

XImage.cs - Change 1: Add a static `FromStream` method for creating an `XImage` from a stream.

```
...
/// <summary>
/// Creates an image from the specified file.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="path">The path to a BMP, PNG, GIF, JPEG, TIFF, or PDF file.</param>
public static XImage FromFile(string path)
{
    if (PdfReader.TestPdfFile(path) > 0)
        return new XPdfForm(path);
    return new XImage(path);
}

/// <summary>
/// Creates an image from the specified stream.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="stream">A MemoryStream object containing the image data.</param>
/// <returns></returns>
public static XImage FromStream(MemoryStream stream)
{
    return new XImage(stream);
}

/// <summary>
/// Tests if a file exist. Supports PDF files with page number suffix.
/// </summary>
/// <param name="path">The path to a BMP, PNG, GIF, JPEG, TIFF, or PDF file.</param>
public static bool ExistsFile(string path)
{
    ...
```

Image.cs

The second file that needs to be changed is the **Image.cs** file:

`MigraDoc\code\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel.Shapes\Image.cs`

Image.cs - Change 1: Overload the constructor

```
...
/// <summary>
/// Initializes a new instance of the Image class from the specified (file) name.
/// </summary>
public Image(string name)
    : this()
{
    Name = name;
}

/// <summary>
/// Initializes a new instance of the Image class from the supplied MemoryStream
/// </summary>
public Image(MemoryStream imageStream)
    : this()
{
    ImageStream = imageStream;
    Name = String.Empty;
}

#region Methods
/// <summary>
/// Creates a deep copy of this object.
/// </summary>
public new Image Clone()
{
    return (Image)DeepCopy();
}
...
```

Image.cs - Change 2: Add a property to hold the `MemoryStream` object

```
...
#region Properties
/// <summary>
/// Gets or sets the value for an image in memory.
/// </summary>
public MemoryStream ImageStream
{
    get { return this.imageStream; }
    set { this.imageStream = value; }
}
internal MemoryStream imageStream = null;

/// <summary>
/// Gets or sets the name of the image.
/// </summary>
public string Name
{
    ...
}
```

Image.cs - Change 3: Add a utility property to flag if the file is based on a stream or not

```
...
/// Gets or sets a user defined resolution for the image in dots per inch.
/// </summary>
public double Resolution
{
    get { return this.resolution.Value; }
    set { this.resolution.Value = value; }
}
[DV]
internal NDouble resolution = NDouble.NullValue;

/// <summary>
/// Gets or sets a flag to identify that this image is stream based.
/// </summary>
public bool StreamBased
{
    get { return this.streamBased.Value; }
    set { this.streamBased.Value = value; }
}
[DV]
internal NBool streamBased = NBool.NullValue;

#endregion
...
```

Image.cs - Change 4: Modify the GetFilePath method to check if the file is stream based or not

```
...
/// <summary>
/// Gets the concrete image path, taking into account the DOM document's DdlFile and
/// ImagePath properties as well as the given working directory (which can be null).
/// </summary>
public string GetFilePath(string workingDir)
{
    // no need to return a file path if the image is stream based
    if (this.StreamBased)
        return String.Empty;

    string filePath = "";

    try
    {
        if (!String.IsNullOrEmpty(workingDir))
            filePath = workingDir;
    }
    ...
}
```

ImageRenderer.cs

The third file that needs to be changed is the **ImageRenderer.cs** file:

[MigraDoc\code\MigraDoc.Rendering\MigraDoc.Rendering\ImageRenderer.cs](#)

ImageRenderer.cs - Change 1: Modify the overridden Format method to skip checks on whether the file exists on disk

```
...
internal override void Format(Area area, FormatInfo previousFormatInfo)
{
    if (!image.StreamBased)
    {
        this.imageFilePath = image.GetFilePath(this.documentRenderer.WorkingDirectory);

        if (!XImage.ExistsFile(this.imageFilePath))
        {
            this.failure = ImageFailure.FileNotFound;
            Trace.WriteLine(Messages.ImageNotFound(this.image.Name), "warning");
        }
    }
    ImageFormatInfo formatInfo = (ImageFormatInfo)this.renderInfo.FormatInfo;
    formatInfo.failure = this.failure;
    ...
}
```

ImageRenderer.cs - Change 2: Modify the overridden Render method to create the XImage from a stream

```
...
internal override void Render()
{
    RenderFilling();

    ImageFormatInfo formatInfo = (ImageFormatInfo)this.renderInfo.FormatInfo;
    Area contentArea = this.renderInfo.LayoutInfo.ContentArea;
    XRect destRect = new XRect(contentArea.X, contentArea.Y, formatInfo.Width, formatInfo.Height);

    if (formatInfo.failure == ImageFailure.None)
    {
        Image xImage = null;
        try
        {
            XRect srcRect = new XRect(formatInfo.CropX, formatInfo.CropY, formatInfo.CropX + formatInfo.CropWidth, formatInfo.CropY + formatInfo.CropHeight);

            if (image.StreamBased)
                xImage = XImage.FromStream(image.ImageStream);
            else
                xImage = XImage.FromFile(formatInfo.ImagePath);

            this.gfx.DrawImage(xImage, destRect, srcRect, XGraphicsUnit.Point); //Pix
        }
        catch { }
    }
    ...
}
```

ImageRenderer.cs - Change 3: Modify the CalculateImageDimensions method to create the XImage from a stream

```
private void CalculateImageDimensions()
{
    ImageFormatInfo formatInfo = (ImageFormatInfo)this.renderInfo.FormatInfo;

    if (formatInfo.failure == ImageFailure.None)
    {
        XImage xImage = null;
    }
}
```

```

        try
        {
            if (image.StreamBased)
                xImage = XImage.FromStream(image.ImageStream);
            else
                xImage = XImage.FromFile(formatInfo.ImagePath);
        }
        catch
        {
            ...
        }
    }
}

```

DocumentElements.cs & ParagraphElements.cs

The fourth and fifth files that need to be changed are **DocumentElements.cs** and **ParagraphElements.cs**:

[MigraDoc\code\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\DocumentElements.cs](#)

[MigraDoc\code\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\ParagraphElements.cs](#)

Change 1: Overload the AddImage method to accept a [MemoryStream](#) parameter

```

...
/// <summary>
/// Adds a new image to the collection.
/// </summary>
public Image AddImage(string name)
{
    Image image = new Image();
    image.Name = name;
    Add(image);
    return image;
}

/// <summary>
/// Adds a new image to the collection from a MemoryStream.
/// </summary>
/// <returns></returns>
public Image AddImage(MemoryStream stream)
{
    Image image = new Image();
    image.StreamBased = true;
    image.ImageStream = stream;
    image.Name = String.Empty;
    Add(image);
    return image;
}

/// <summary>
/// Adds a new text frame to the collection.
/// </summary>
public TextFrame AddTextFrame()
...

```

At this point, all the heavy lifting is done.

Now, you need to modify the various files within the MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel namespace that have the AddImage method, overloading it where you want. I ended up doing *all* of the files. I'll list them here with a few notes.

```
MigraDoc\code\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\Footer.cs
MigraDoc\code\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\FormattedText.cs
MigraDoc\code\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\HeaderFooter.cs
MigraDoc\code\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\HyperLink.cs
MigraDoc\code\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\Paragraph.cs
MigraDoc\code\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\Section.cs
MigraDoc\code\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel.Shapes\TextFrame.cs
MigraDoc\code\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel.Shapes.Charts\TextArea.cs
MigraDoc\code\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel\MigraDoc.DocumentObjectModel.Tables\Cell.cs
```

Most often, you use the AddImage method in a [Paragraph](#) or within [FormattedText](#), but I found that I needed it in the [HeaderFooter](#) as well as the [Cell](#). So you'll have to overload the AddImage wherever you need it.

The overload is simple. If you look in the [Paragraph.cs](#) file (see path above), you'll see that the overload simply calls the overloaded AddImage from [ParagraphElements.cs](#) or [DocumentElements.cs](#)

Paragraph.cs – Change: Overload the AddImage method to accept a [MemoryStream](#) parameter

```
...
/// <summary>
/// Adds a new Image object
/// </summary>
public Image AddImage(string fileName)
{
    return this.Elements.AddImage(fileName);
}

/// <summary>
/// Adds a new Image to the paragraph from a MemoryStream.
/// </summary>
/// <returns></returns>
public Image AddImage(MemoryStream stream)
{
    return this.Elements.AddImage(stream);
}

/// <summary>
/// Adds a new Bookmark
/// </summary>
...

```

Do this for all the files listed above, depending on your needs.

That's it!

Build it and use it.

So far this has worked for me. I hope it works for you 😊